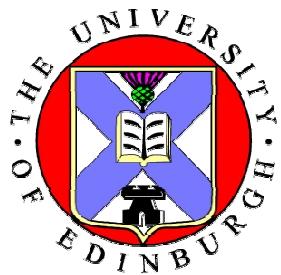


Solvent & geometric effects on non-covalent interactions



Scott L. Cockroft

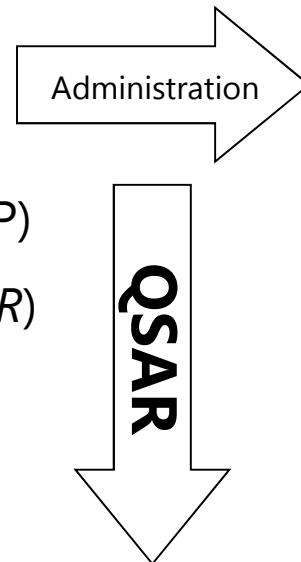
PhysChem Forum 10, Syngenta, Jealott's Hill, 23rd March '11



QSAR & Physical Organic Chemistry

Quantifiable Physicochemical Properties

- Non-covalent interactions (α , β , MEP)
- Electronic descriptors (σ_m , σ_p , σ^* , F , R)
- Solubility
- Lipophilicity ($\log P/D$, π)
- Ionisable groups (pK_a)
- Shape
- Molecular weight

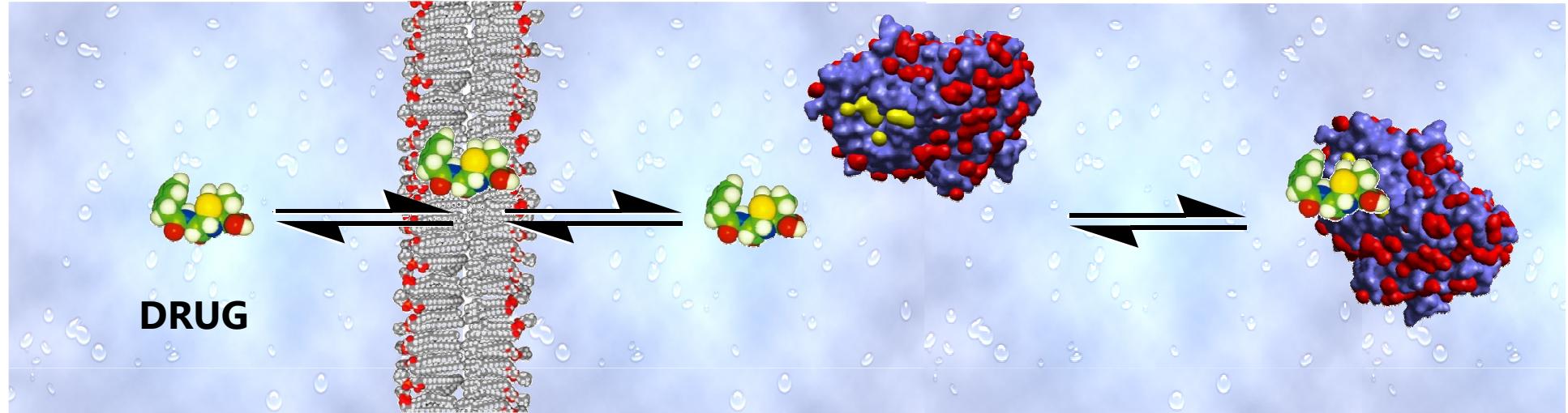


Quantifiable Biological Properties

- Interactions with target
- Absorption
- Distribution
- Metabolism
- Excretion
- Toxicology

output: e.g. identify structural features giving good potency,
identify outliers, predict new structures with better biological profiles

Why study non-covalent interactions and solvation?



**Drug-solvent
interactions**

**Drug-lipid
interactions**
(octanol?)

+
**solvent-solvent
interactions**
(liberated water)

**Drug-solvent
interactions**

+

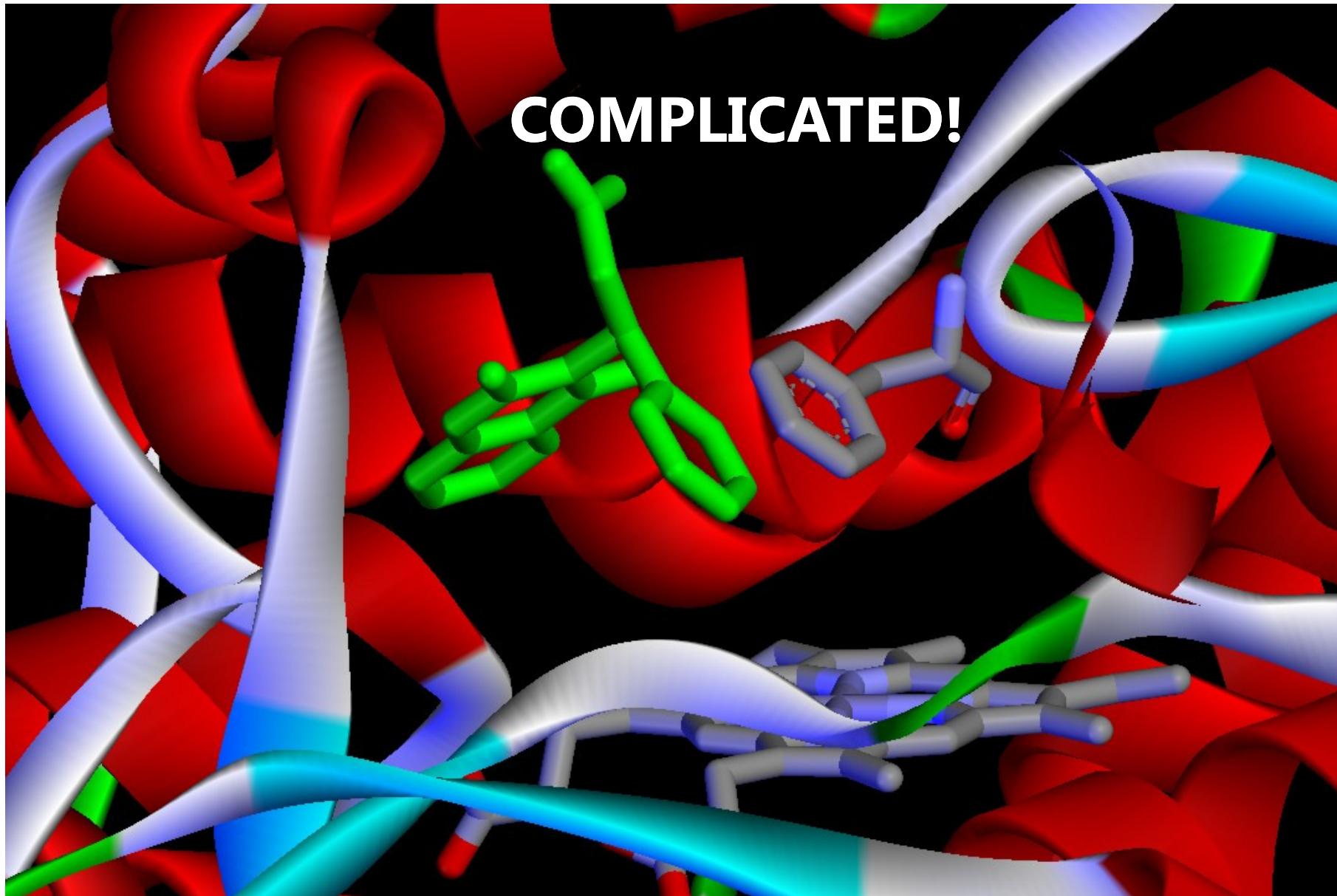
**Protein-
solvent
interactions**

**Drug-receptor
interactions**

+

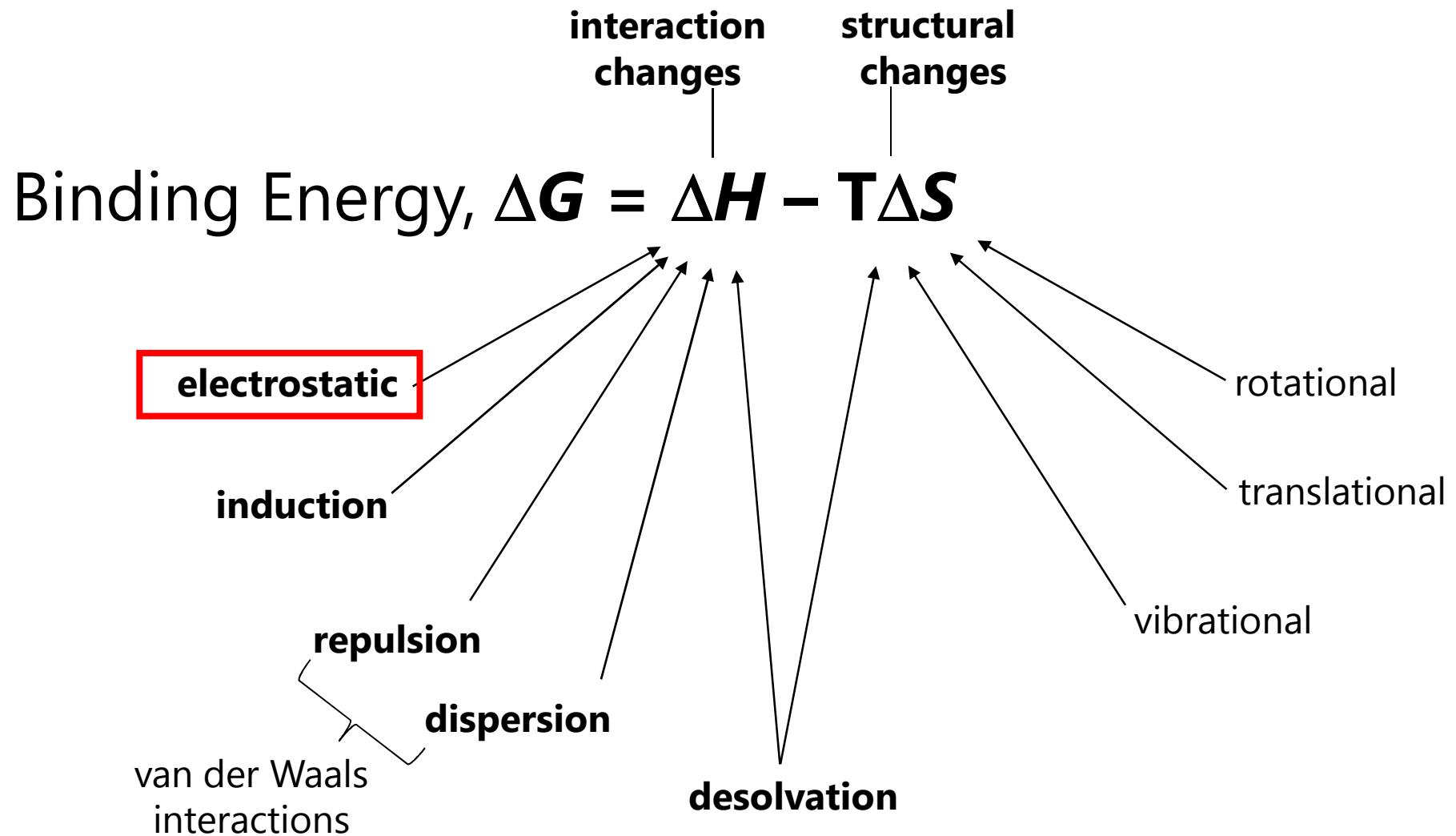
**solvent-solvent
interactions**
(liberated water)

Non-covalent interactions in biological recognition



P. A. Williams, J. Cosme *et al*, *Nature*, 2003, 424, 464-468

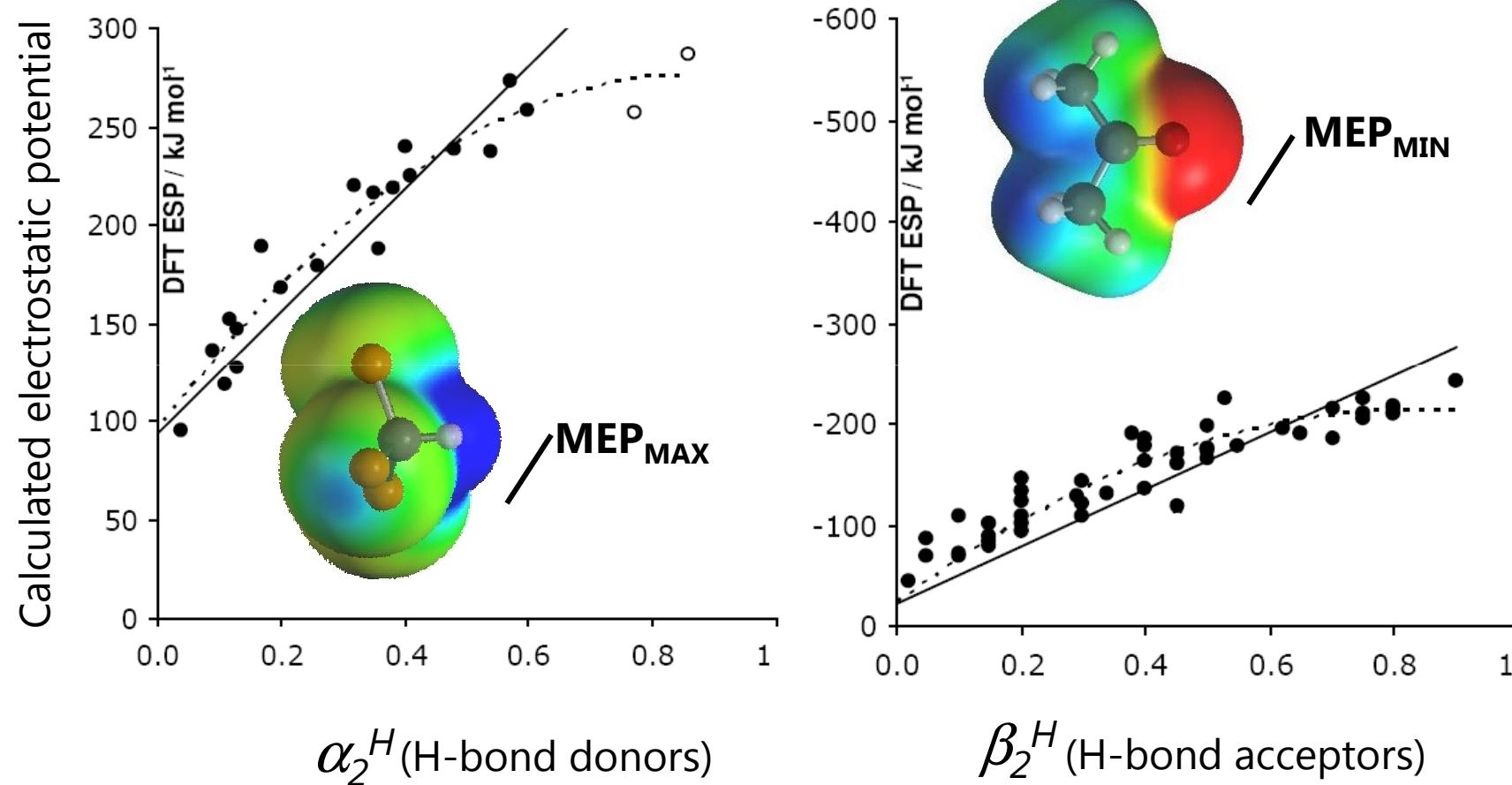
Total binding energy contributions



Energy contributions from the **WHOLE** system = drug, solvent, receptor

H-bonds: back to basics, experiment vs. theory

H-bond interaction energies are highly correlated with the maxima and minima of calculated molecular electrostatic potential surfaces.

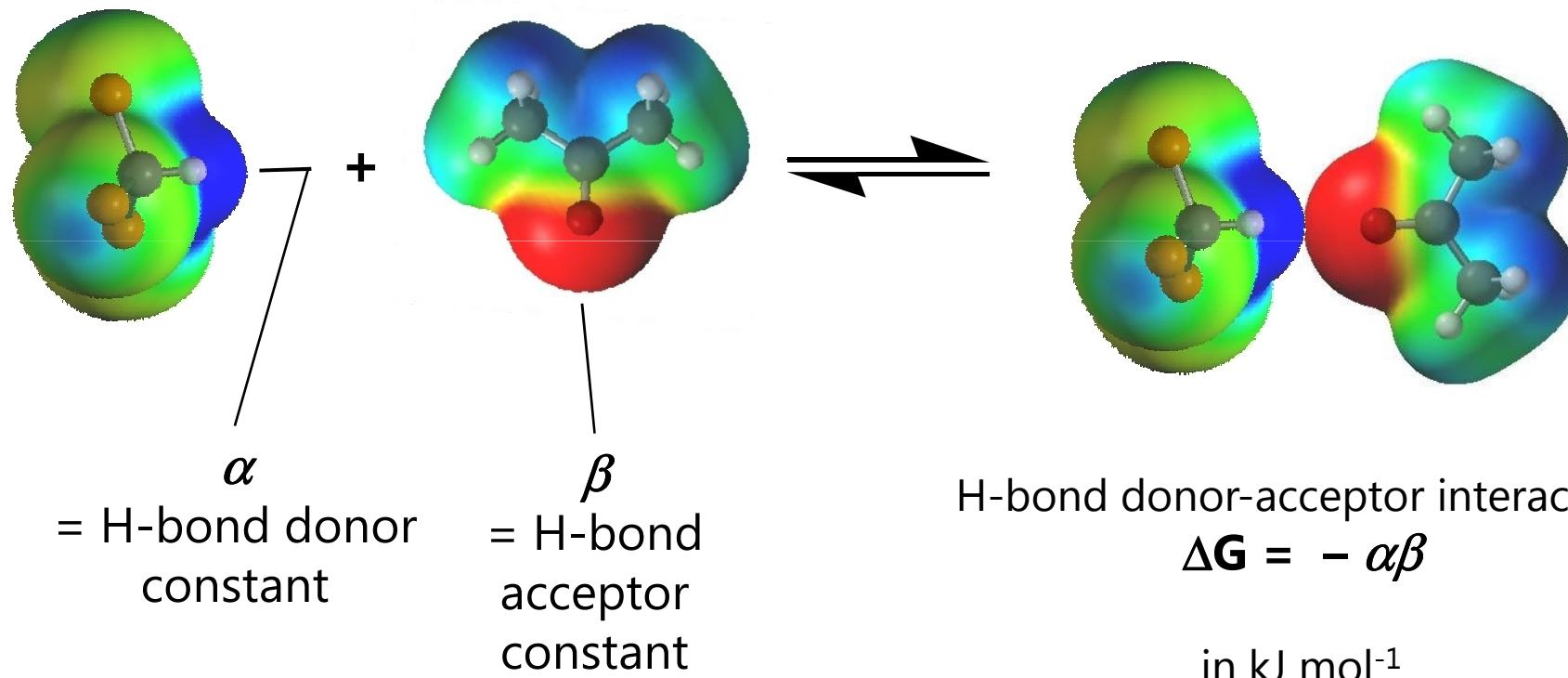


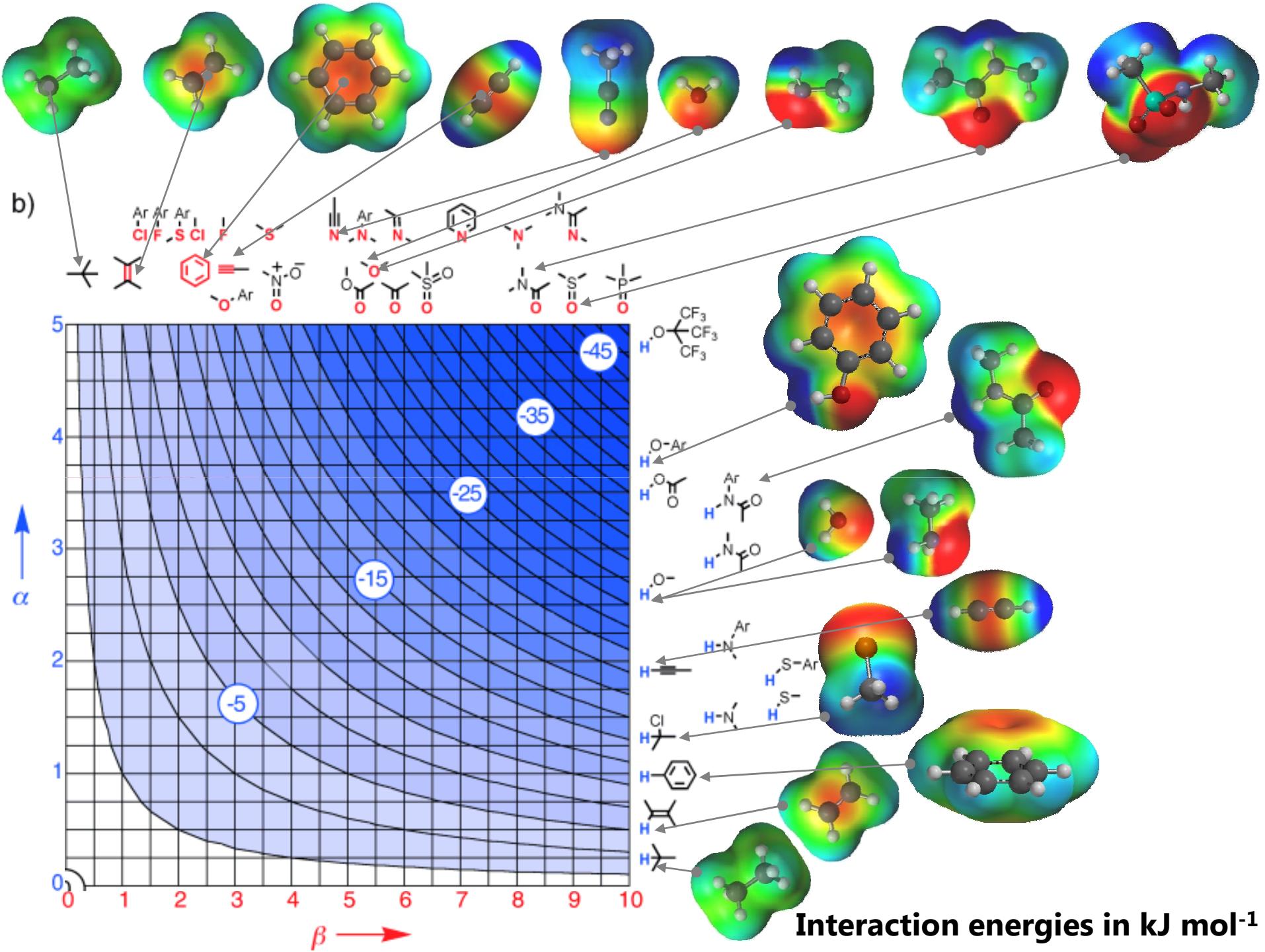
Experimental H-bond parameters measured in CCl₄

M. H. Abraham, J. A. Platts, *J. Org. Chem.* 2001, 66, 3484-3491
Hunter & Cockroft unpublished results

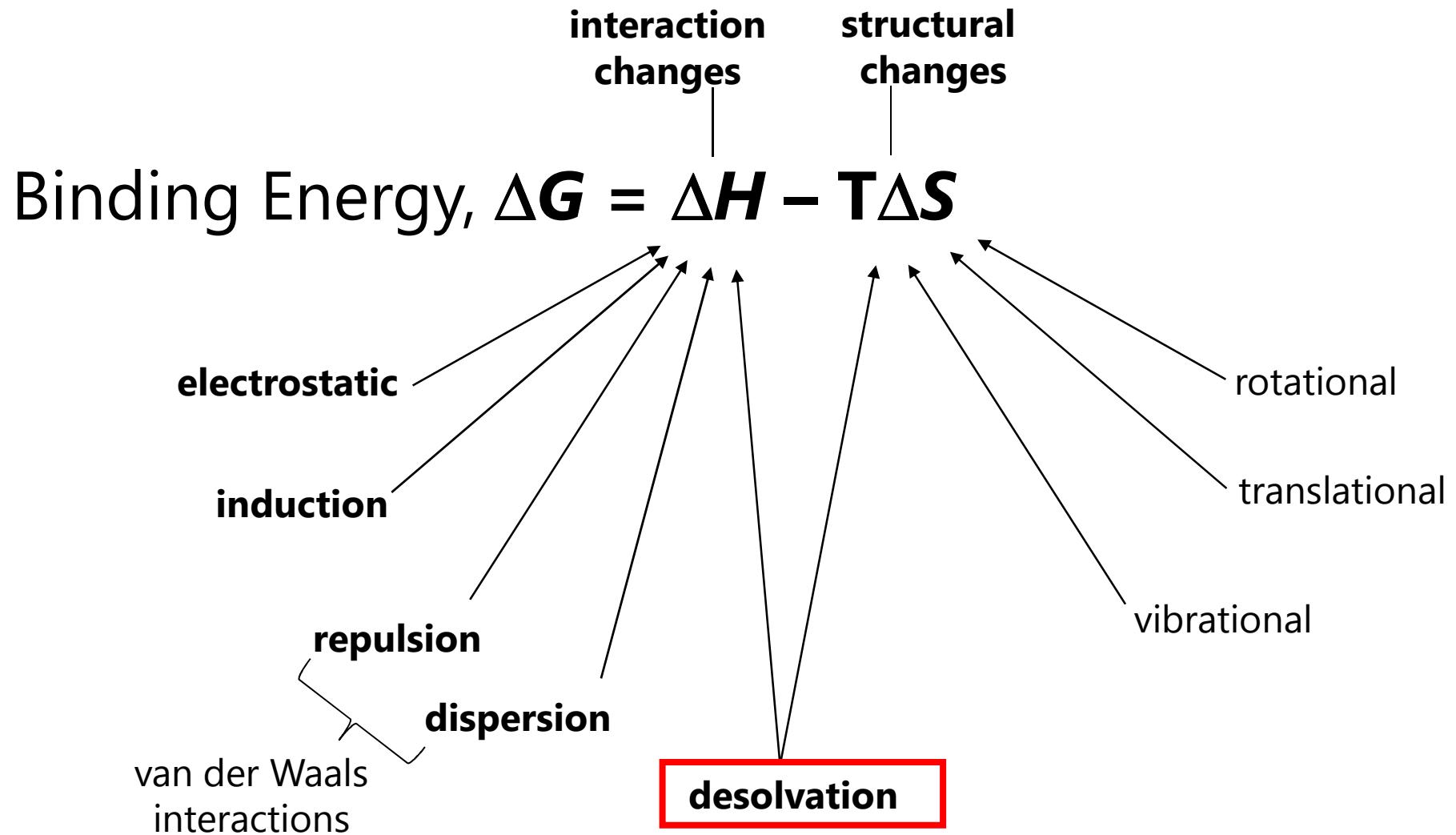
H-bond scales

Possible to rescale α_2^H and β_2^H H-bond constants such that:



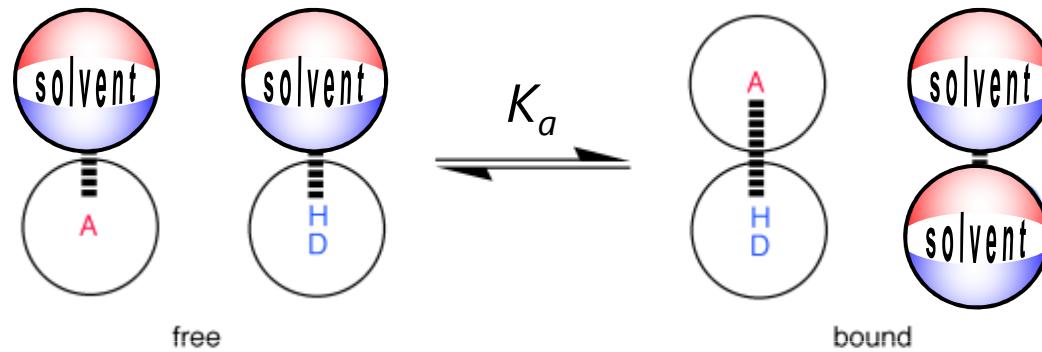


Total binding energy contributions



Energy contributions from the WHOLE system = drug, solvent, receptor

Solvent effects on non-covalent interactions



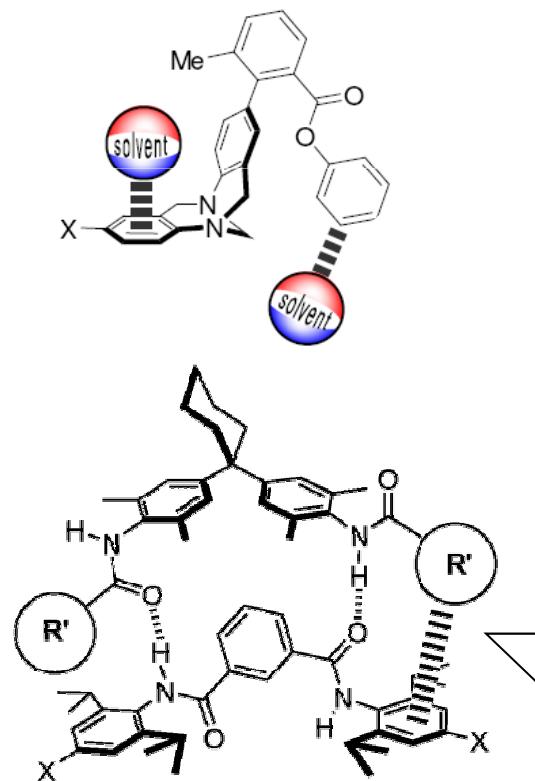
$$\Delta\Delta G = \alpha_s\beta + \alpha\beta_s - \alpha\beta + - \alpha_s\beta_s + \text{entropic term}$$

Below the equilibrium diagram, the equation for the free energy change is shown. It consists of four terms: $\alpha_s\beta$ (blue), $\alpha\beta_s$ (red), $-\alpha\beta$ (black), and $-\alpha_s\beta_s$ (blue and red). Arrows point from each term to its corresponding component in the equilibrium diagram above. The final term, 'entropic term', is written at the end of the equation.

$\alpha\beta$ obtained from experimental measurements or calculated electrostatic potentials

Solvent effects on non-covalent interactions

This simple model has been applied in a range of circumstances:



- **Single H-bonds in pure solvents and solvent mixtures**

J. L. Cook, C. A. Hunter, C. M. R. Low, A. Perez-Velasco, J. Vinter, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007

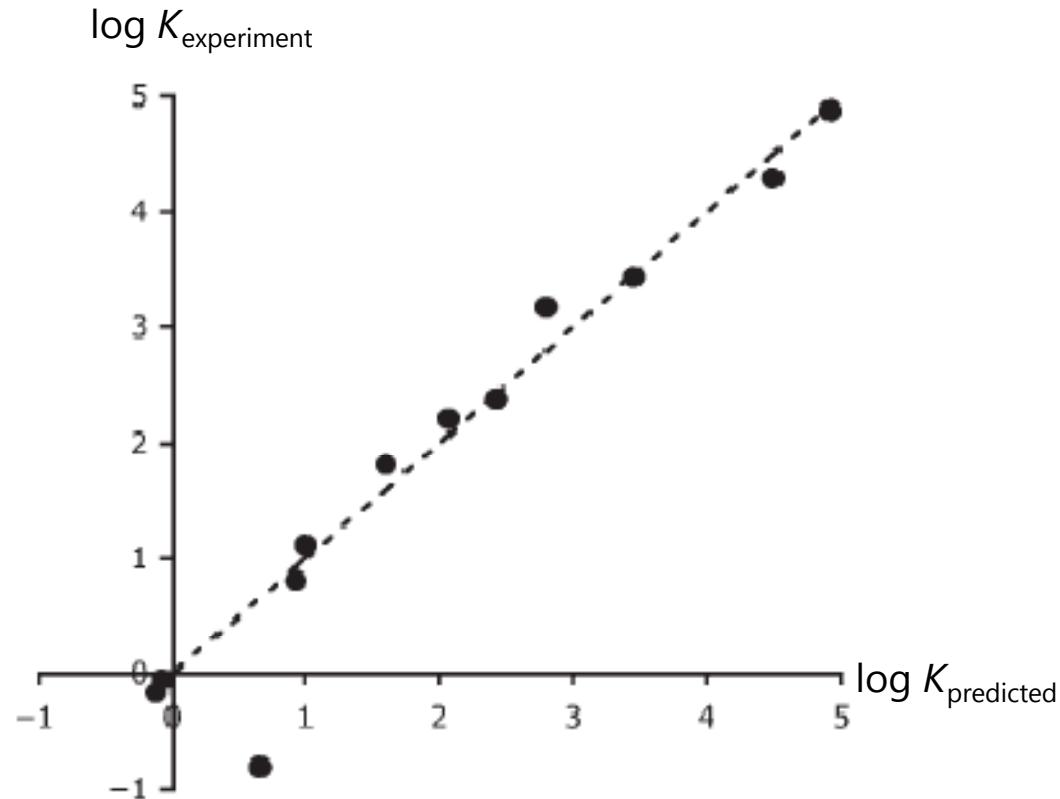
- **Single H-bonds in solvent mixtures**

R. Cabot, C. A. Hunter, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2010

- **Supramolecular complexes & Folding molecules**

S. L. Cockroft, C. A. Hunter. *Chem. Commun.* 2006 & 2009

Solvent effects on H-bonding interactions



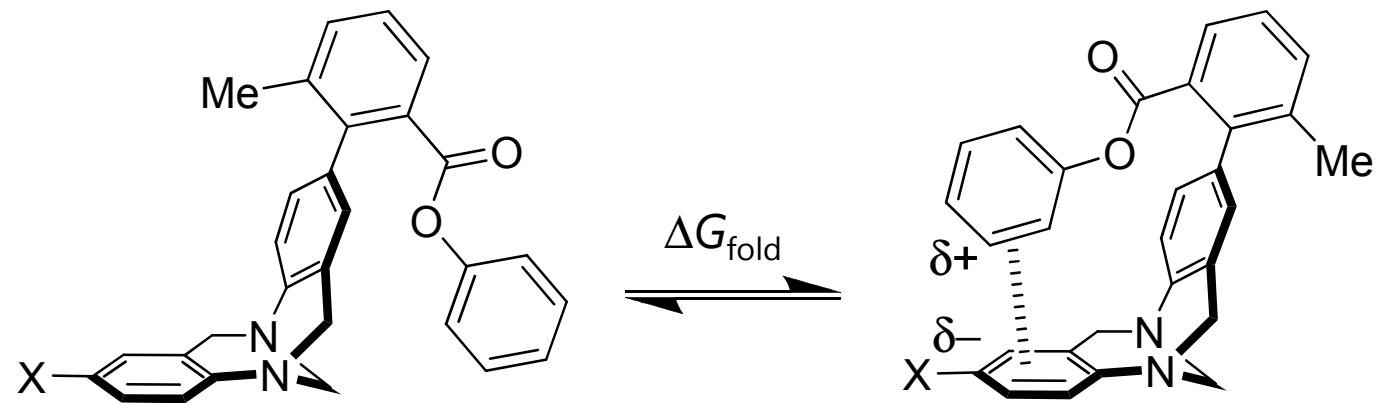
solvent	Log K	
	expt	pred
<i>n</i> -decanol	-0.8	0.7
DMSO	-0.2	-0.1
NMF	-0.1	-0.1
pyridine	0.8	0.9
pyrrole	1.1	1.0
acetone	1.8	1.6
acetonitrile	2.2	2.1
tetrahydrofuran	2.4	2.4
nitromethane	3.2	2.8
CHCl_3	3.4	3.5
benzene	4.3	4.5
CCl_4	4.9	4.9
cyclohexane	>5	6.9

The puzzle of the Wilcox torsion balance

The α/β scale works well for simple H-bond interactions
one step up from a single H-bond, a simple supramolecular system.
Is it really that simple?

$$X \quad \Delta G_{\text{fold}} / \text{kJ mol}^{-1}$$

NO ₂	-0.88
CN	-1.26
I	-0.96
Br	-1.09
CH ₃	-1.12
OH	-0.96
NH ₂	-0.75

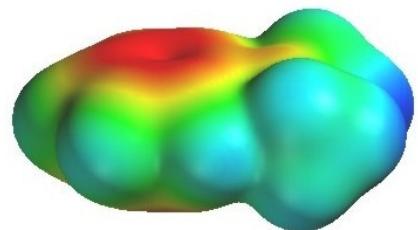


No obvious trend with variation of X-substituents.

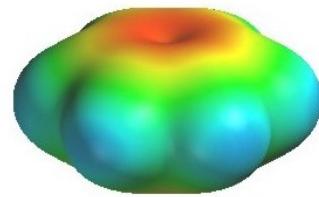
>250 literature citations

S. Paliwal, S. Geib, C. S. Wilcox, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1994, 116, 4497
E. Kim, S. Paliwal, C. S. Wilcox, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 1998, 120, 11192

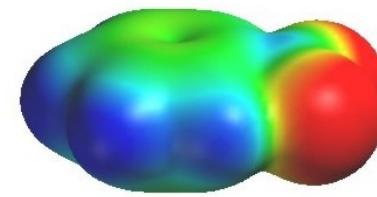
Aromatic rings as H-bond acceptors



2.5



1.2

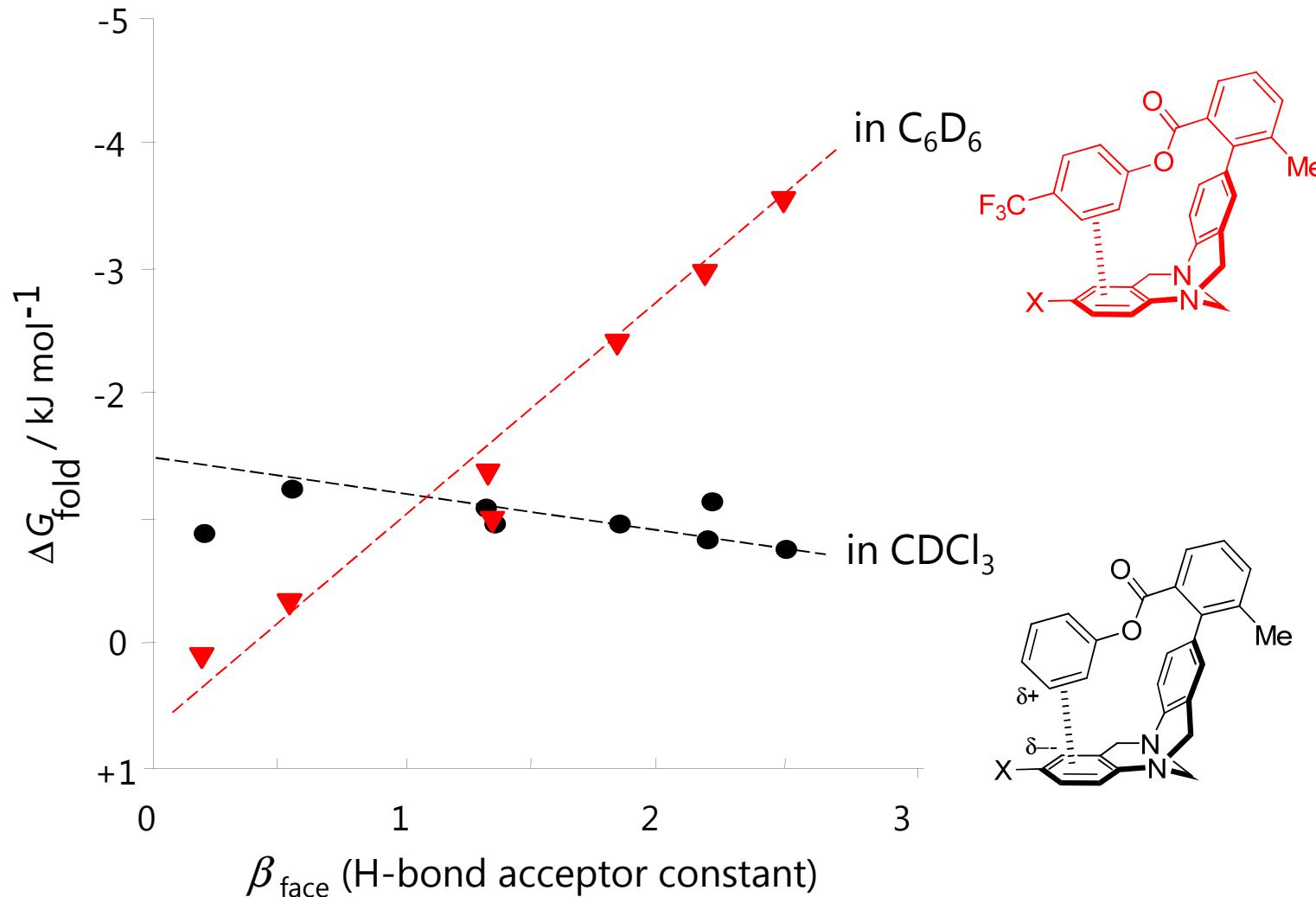


0.2

+100 kJ mol⁻¹
0 kJ mol⁻¹
- 100 kJ mol⁻¹ β_{face}

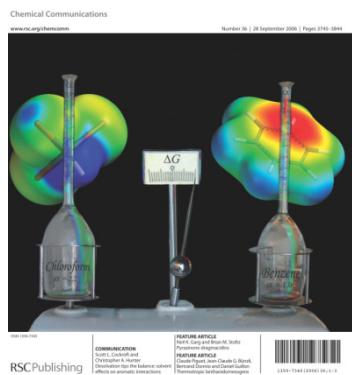
(H-bond acceptor constant)

Benzene vs. Chloroform



F. Hof, D. M. Scofield, W. B. Schweizer, F. Diederich, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2004, 43, 5056–5059

S. L. Cockroft, C. A. Hunter. *Chem. Commun.* 2006, 36, 3806-3808



RSC Publishing

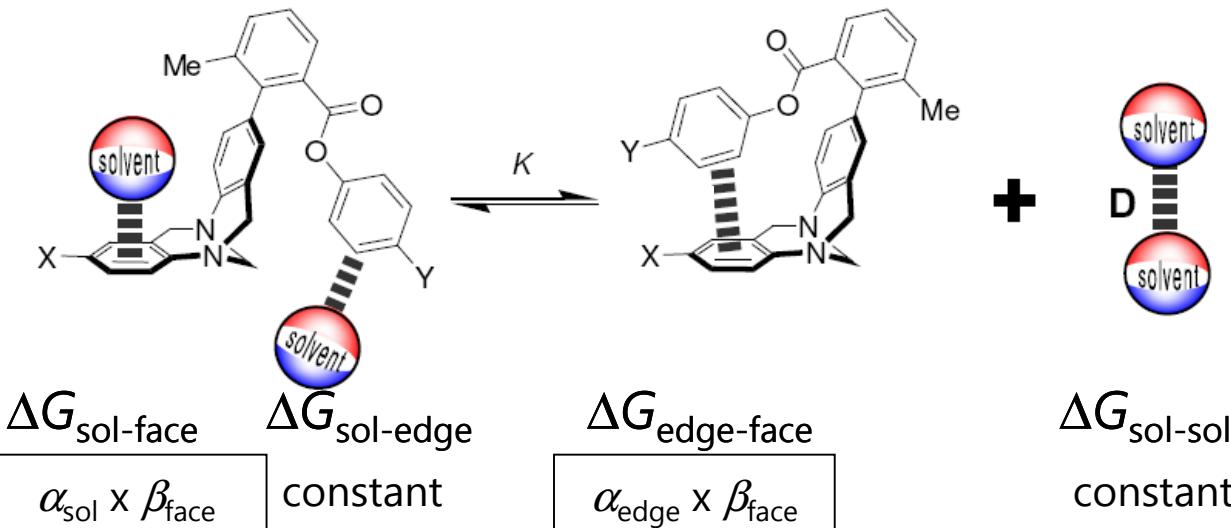
Number 36 | 28 September 2006 | Pages 3806–3808

DOI: 10.1039/b608022g
ISSN 1364-5548
RSC Publishing

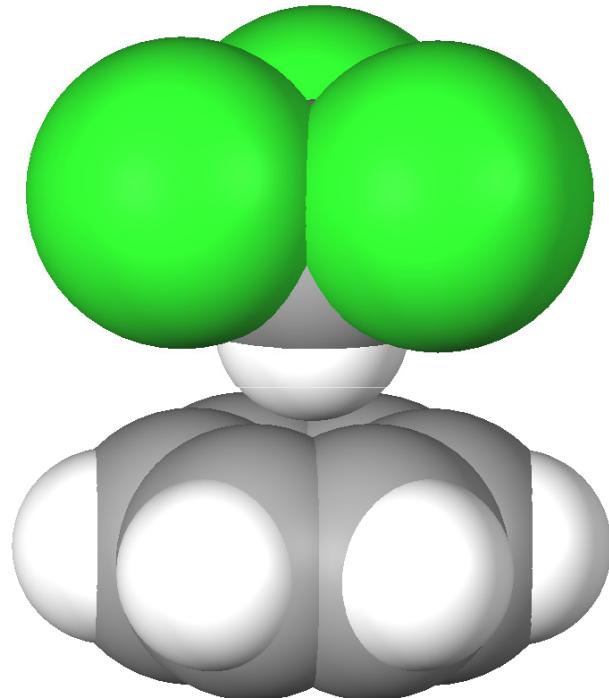
COMMUNICATION
Scott L. Cockroft and
Christopher A. Hunter
Derivative tips the balance in solvent

FEATURE ARTICLE
Paul J. Garratt and Mark A. Stoddart
Feature Article
Derivative tips the balance in solvent

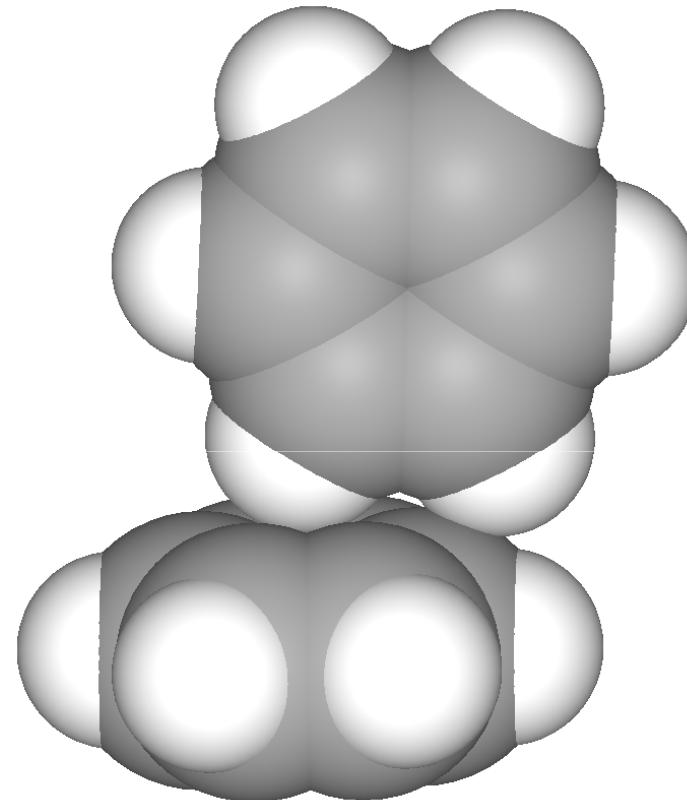
BERNARD DERRIDA AND CHRISTIAN GOURAUD
Bernard Derrida and Christian Gouraud
Derivative tips the balance in solvent



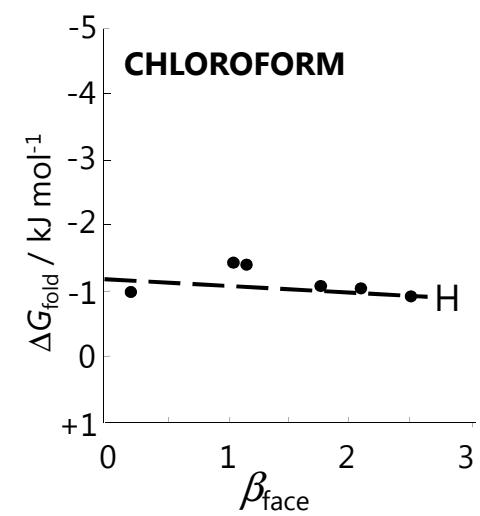
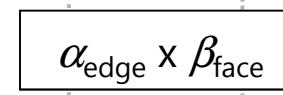
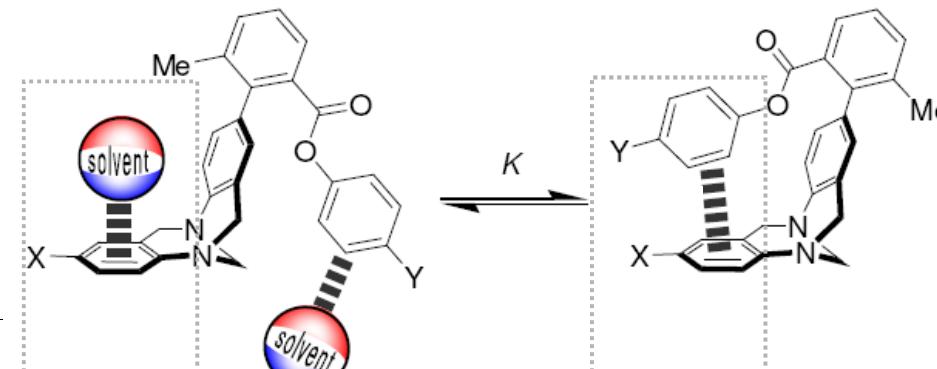
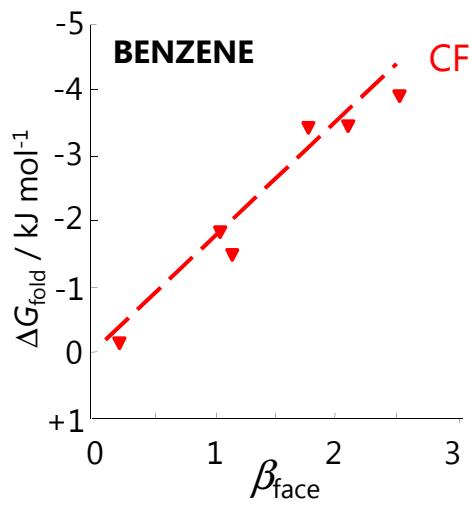
Aromatic solvation



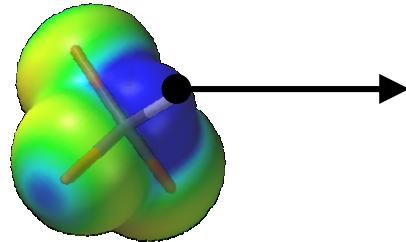
$1 \times \alpha_{\text{sol}}$



$2 \times \alpha_{\text{sol}}$

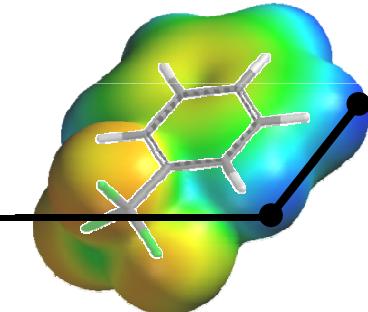


Chloroform

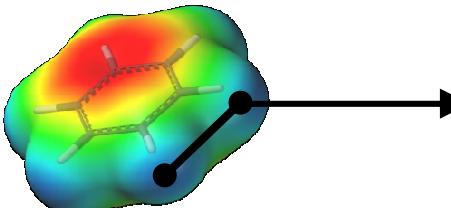


2.2

sl. > ✓



Benzene

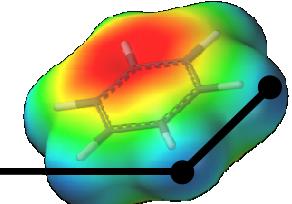


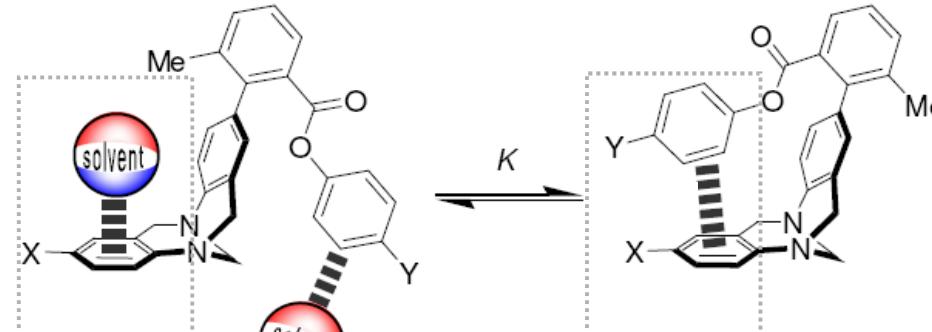
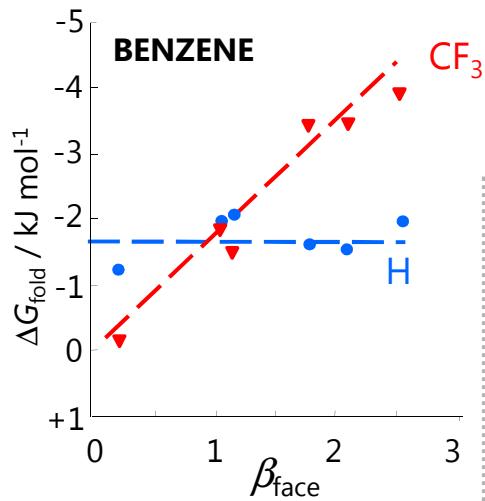
1.0 x 2

<< ✓

1.0 x 2

1.6 x 2

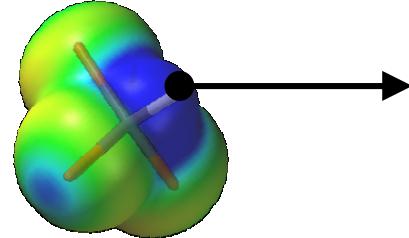




$$\alpha_{\text{sol}} \times \beta_{\text{face}}$$

$$\alpha_{\text{edge}} \times \beta_{\text{face}}$$

Chloroform



2.2

<<

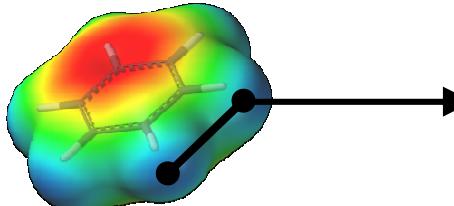
3.2

2.2

sl. > ✓

2.0

Benzene



2.0

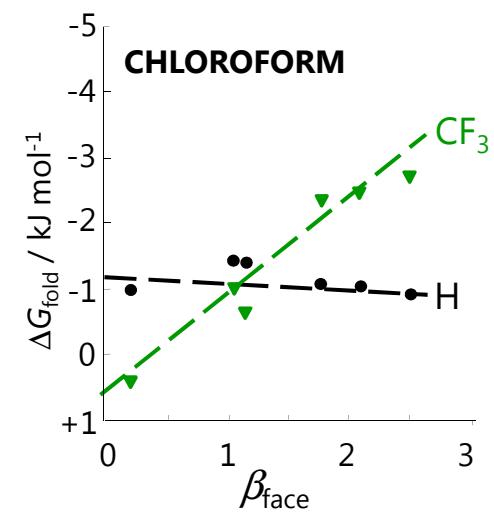
<< ✓

3.2

2.0

=

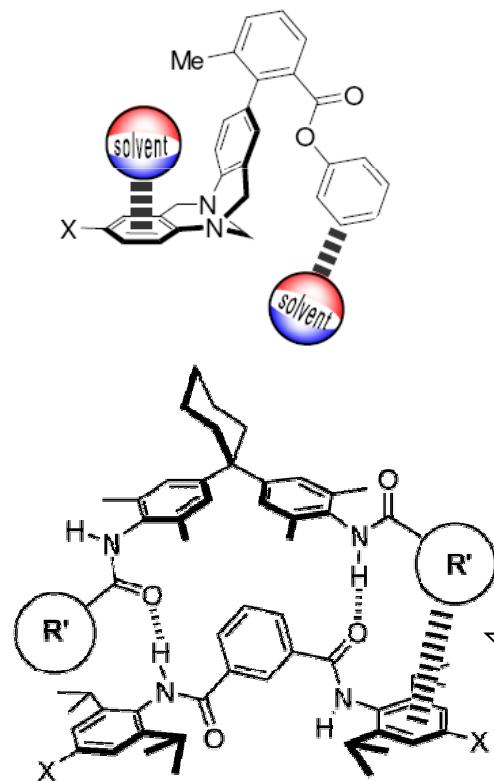
2.0



Cockroft & Hunter,
Chem. Comm. 2009

Solvent effects on non-covalent interactions

This simple model has been applied in a range of circumstances:



- **Single H-bonds in pure solvents and solvent mixtures**

J. L. Cook, C. A. Hunter, C. M. R. Low, A. Perez-Velasco, J. Vinter, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 2007

- **Single H-bonds in solvent mixtures**

R. Cabot, C. A. Hunter, *Org. Biomol. Chem.*, 2010

- **Supramolecular complexes & Folding molecules**

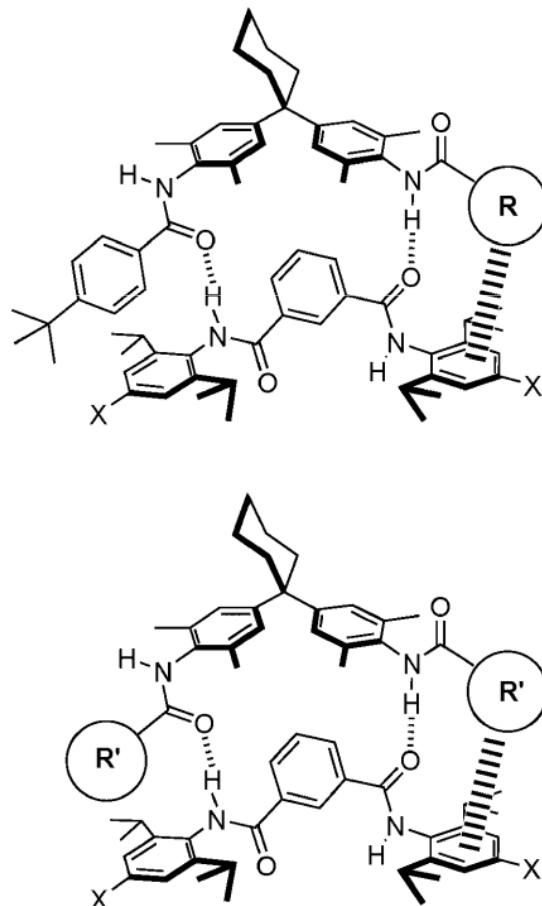
S. L. Cockroft, C. A. Hunter. *Chem. Commun.* 2006 & 2009

BIOLOGY???

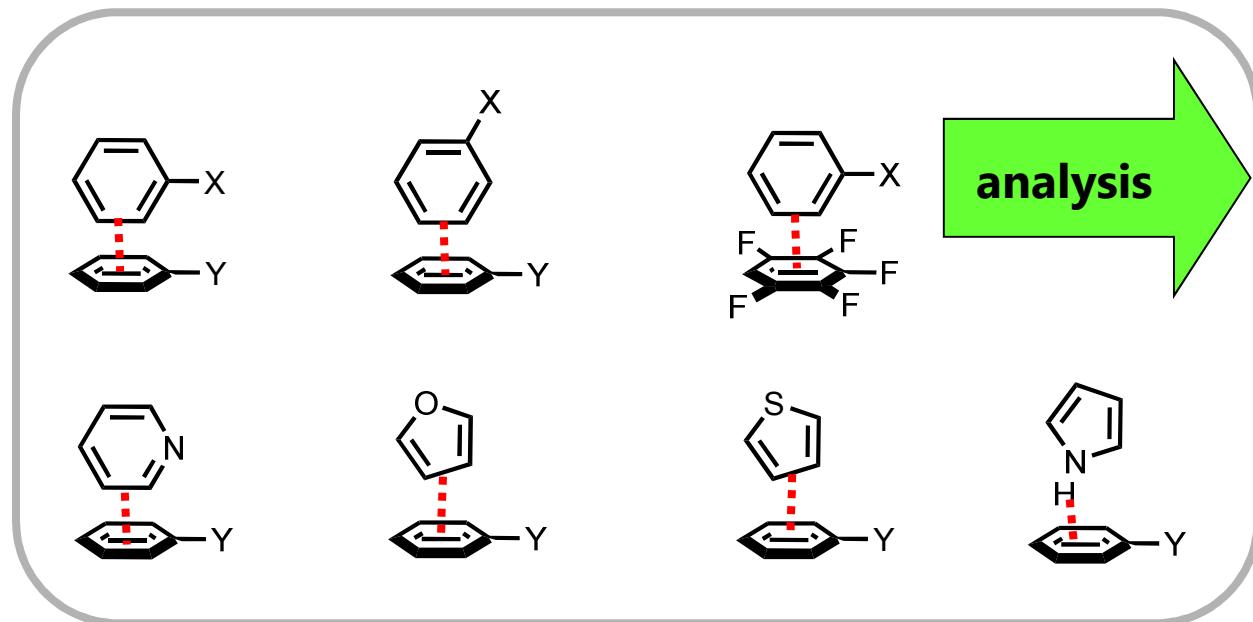
Range of aromatic interactions quantified

Y = NMe₂, H, NO₂

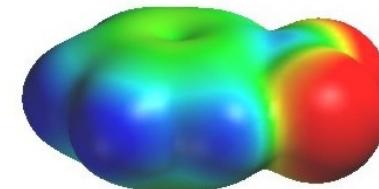
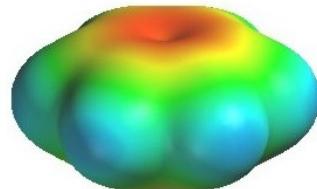
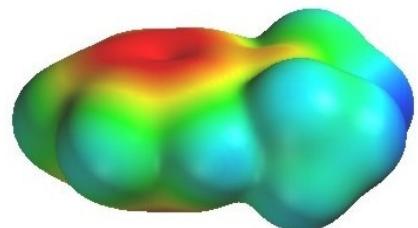
X = NMe₂, *t*-Bu, H, NO₂, F, I, CF₃



- 27 edge-face interactions (+2 to -7 kJ mol⁻¹)



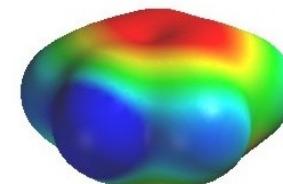
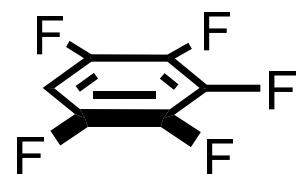
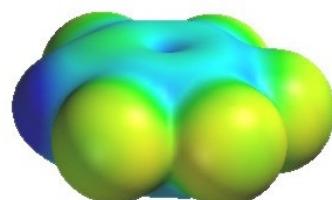
from electrostatic potentials to α_{edge} & β_{face}



+100 kJ mol⁻¹

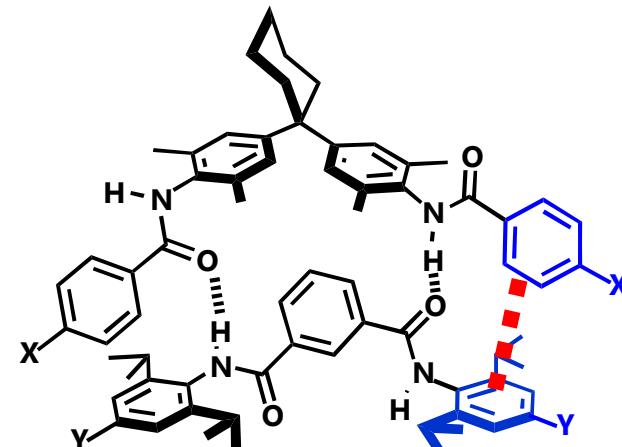
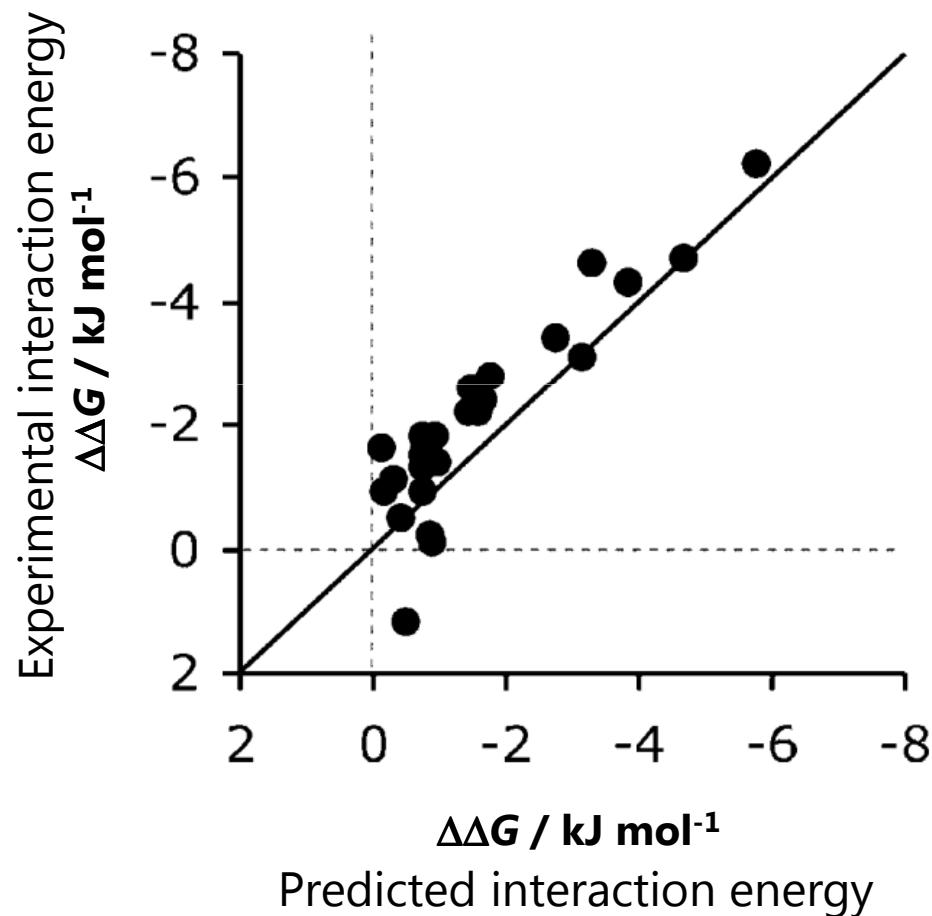
0 kJ mol⁻¹

-100 kJ mol⁻¹



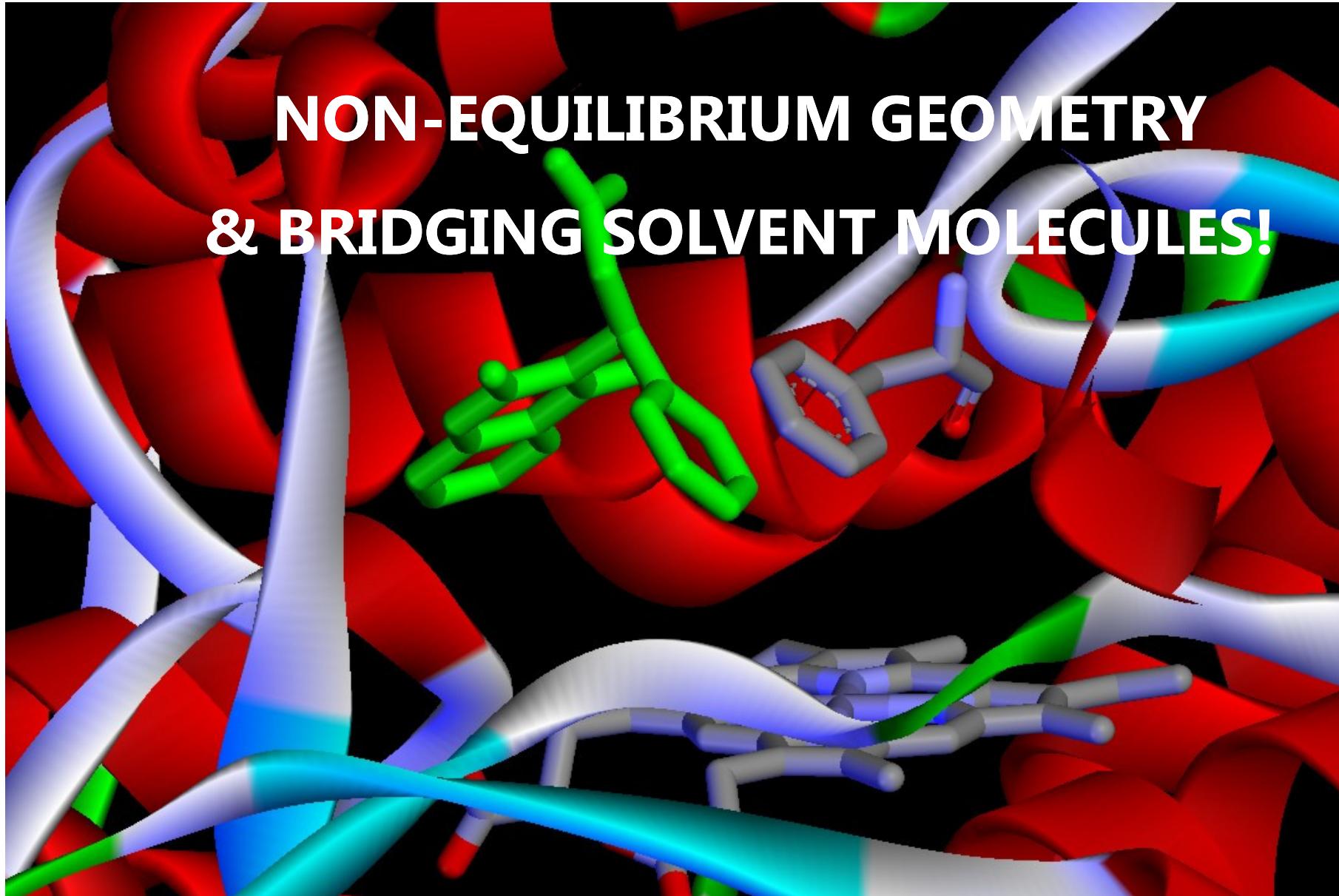
Electrostatic control of aromatic interactions

Same model as used to analyse
Diederich data!



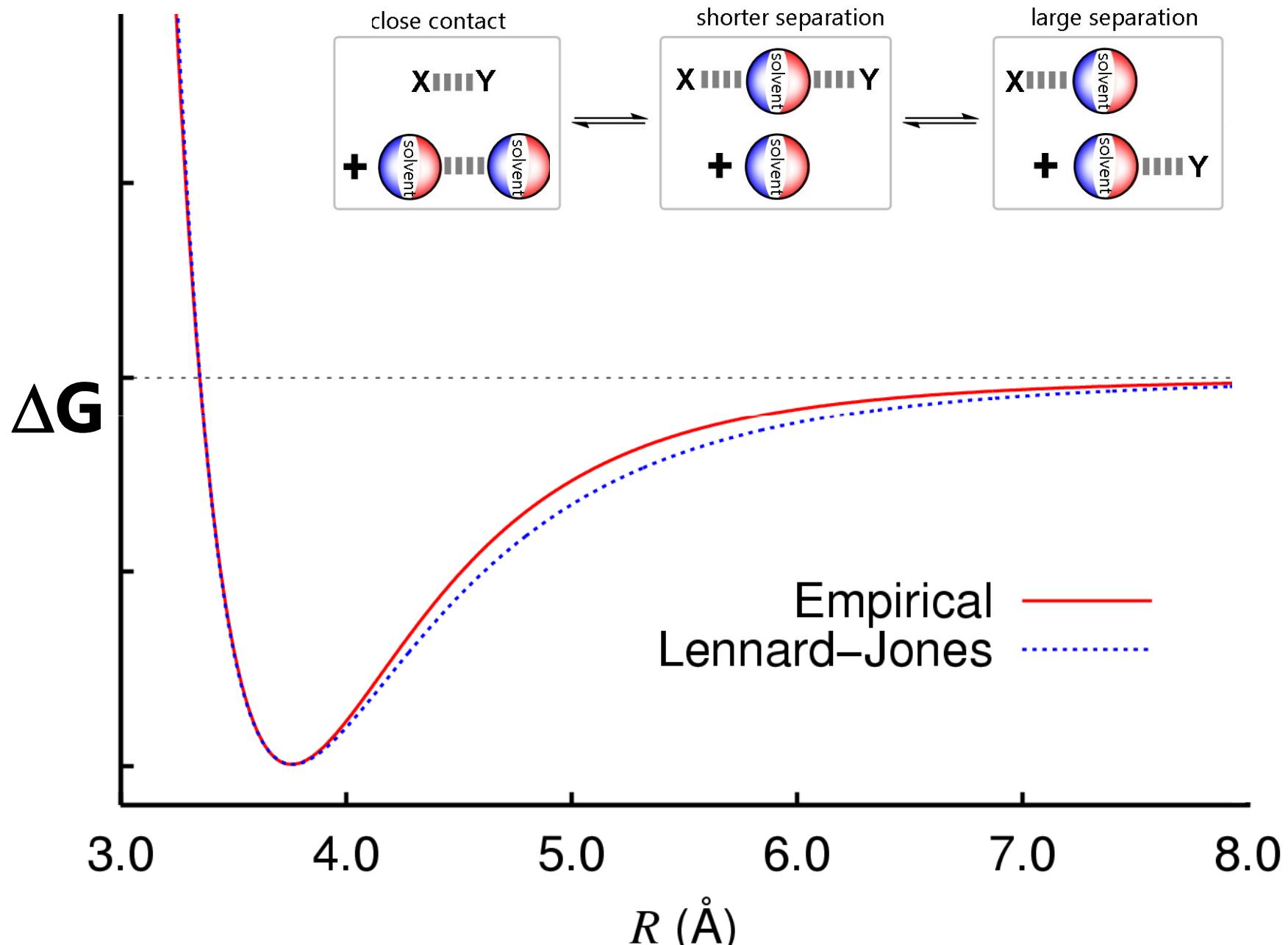
Non-covalent interactions: non-equilibrium geometry

**NON-EQUILIBRIUM GEOMETRY
& BRIDGING SOLVENT MOLECULES!**

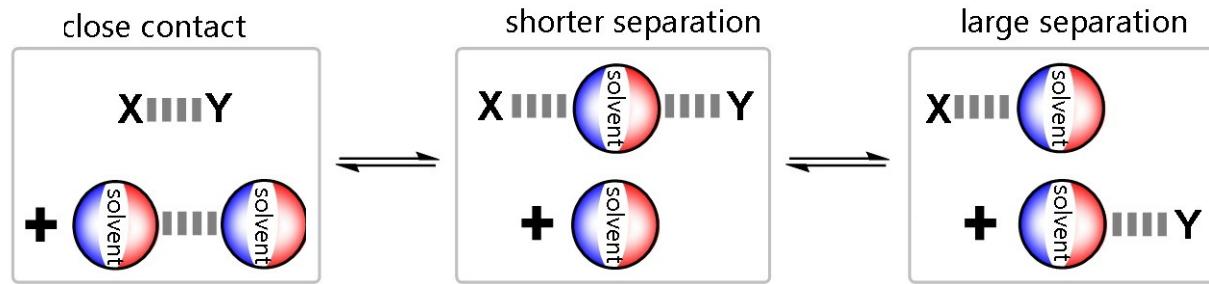


P. A. Williams, J. Cosme *et al*, *Nature*, 2003, 424, 464-468

Separation-interaction profiles



Separation-interaction profiles

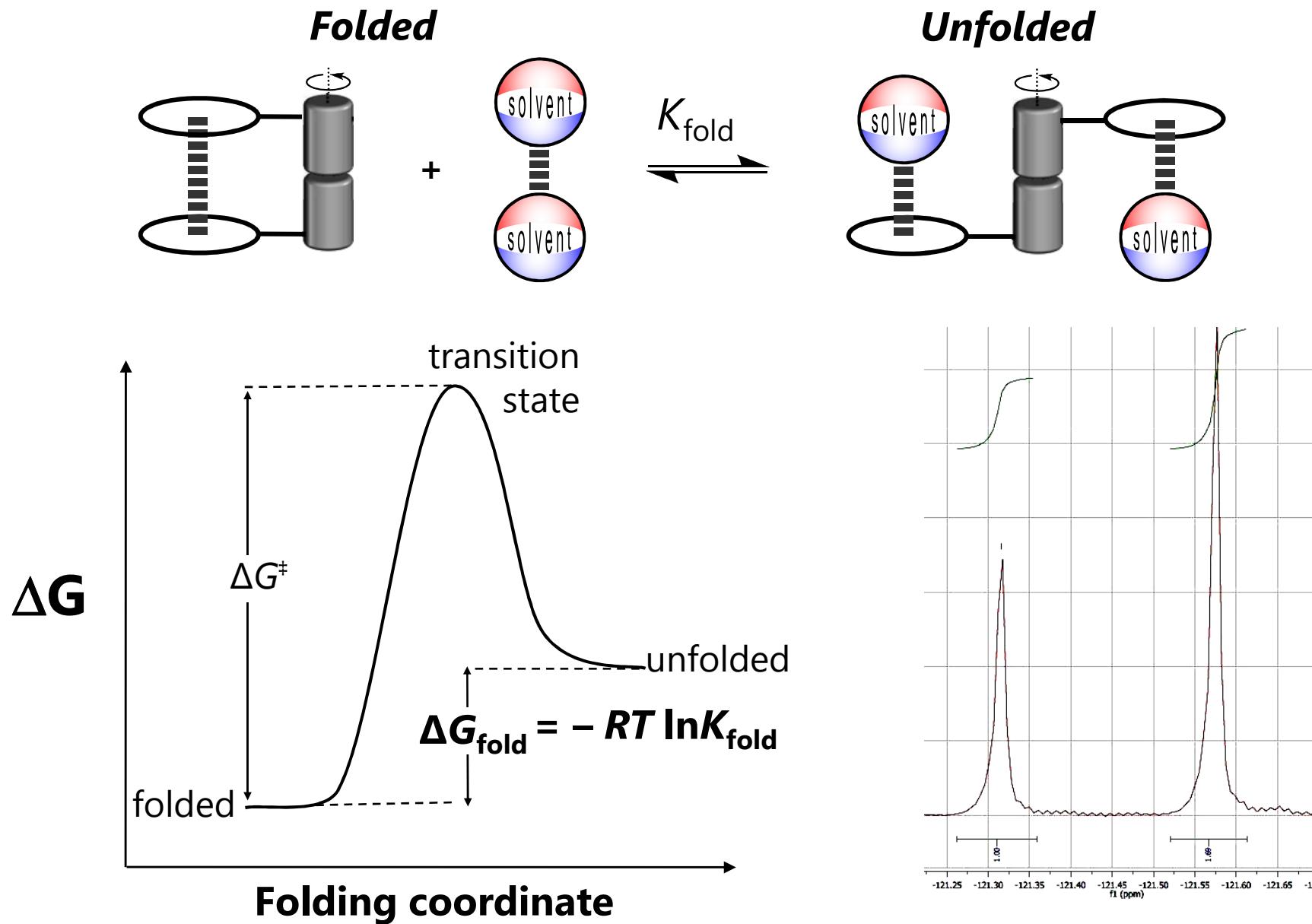


Implications:

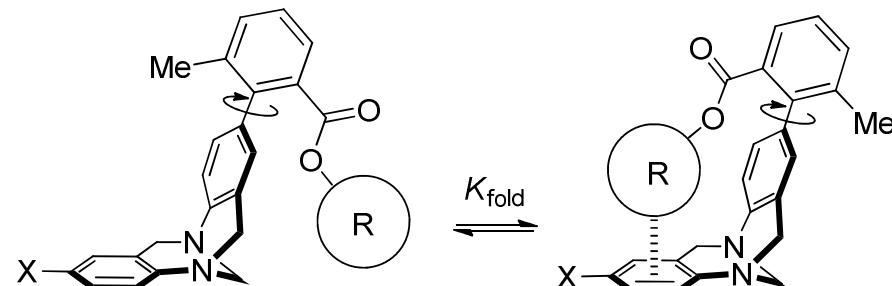
- understand interplay of solvent and geometry & conformation of small molecules
- determine importance of dispersion interactions-what happens when solvent excluded?
- quantify significance of long-range solvent-mediated (bridging) interactions
- predict solubility
- better force-fields for molecular modelling/docking, crystal structure prediction etc...

Many computational docking simulations use solvent fields because adding explicit solvent molecules is computationally expensive, is this a valid approach?

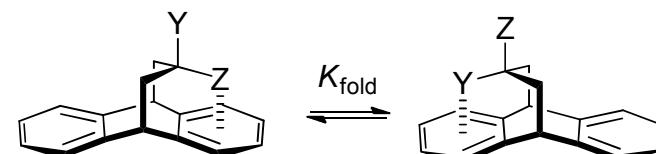
Solvent effects on molecular folding



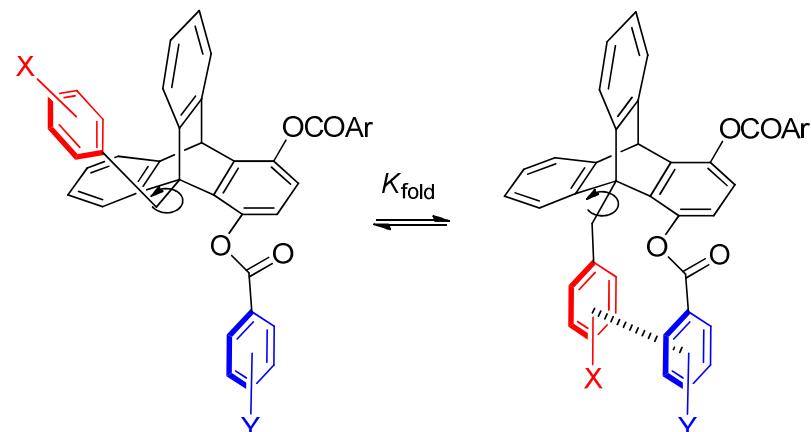
Foldamers for quantifying non-covalent interactions



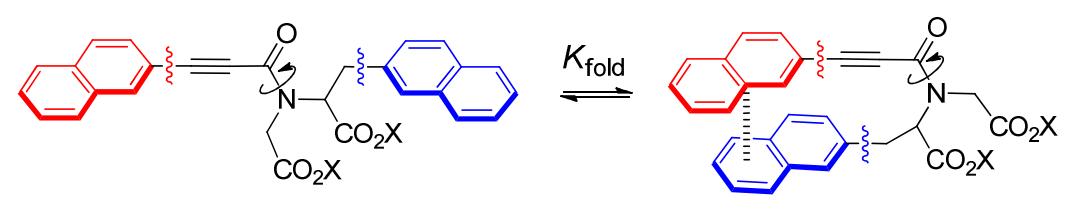
Wilcox, Diederich



Motherwell

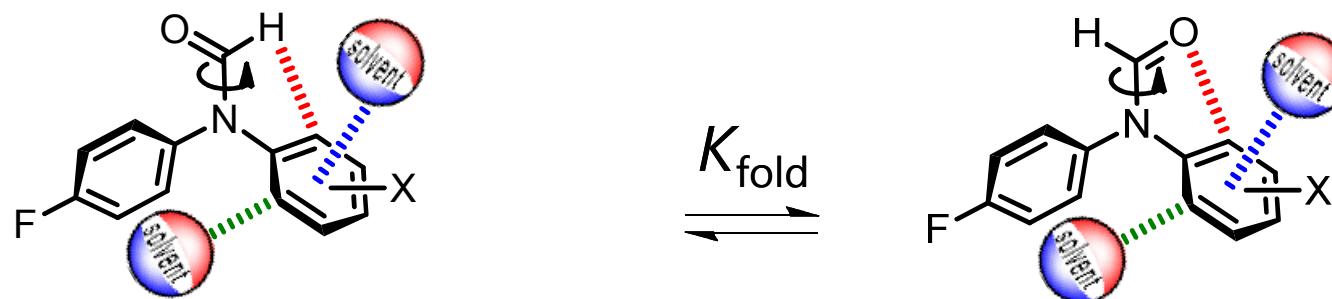
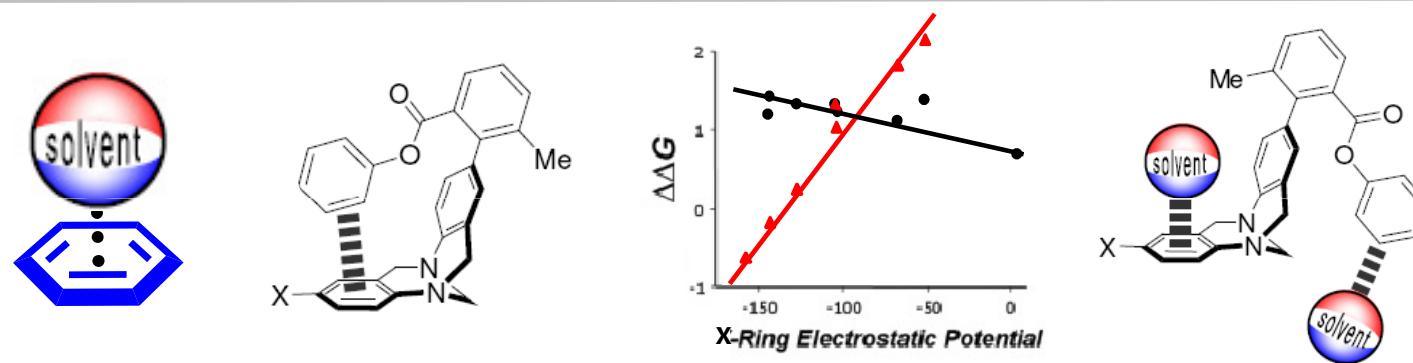
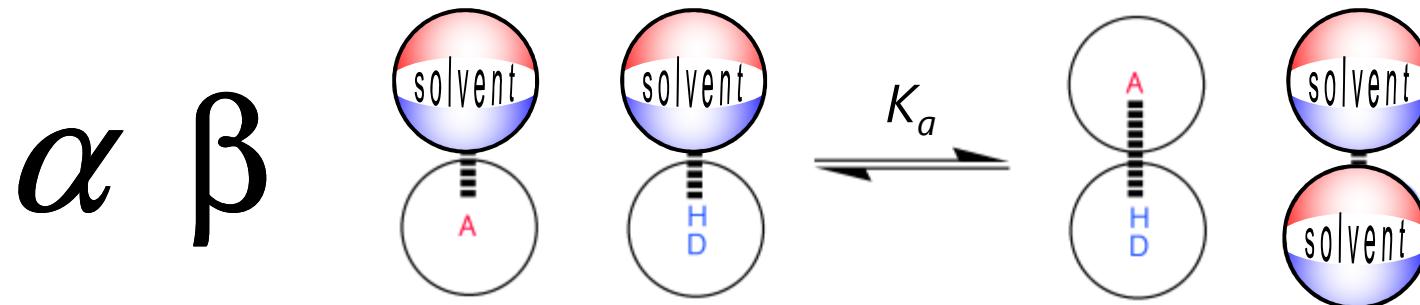


Oki, Gung



Gellman

Non-covalent interactions summary



dispersion interactions... non-equilibrium geometries...solvent effects



Scott Cockcroft

Martyna Snopek

Catherine Adam

Sophie Spurr

John Brazier

Mike Stockton

Ma Long

Ula Wolkowicz

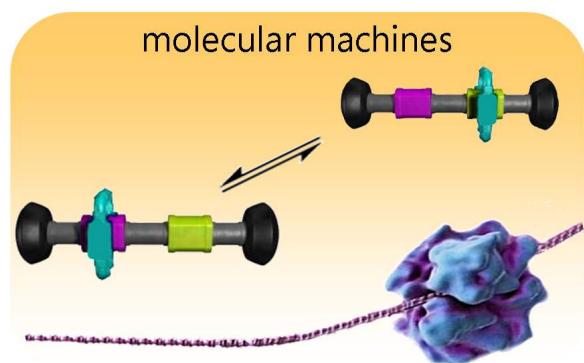
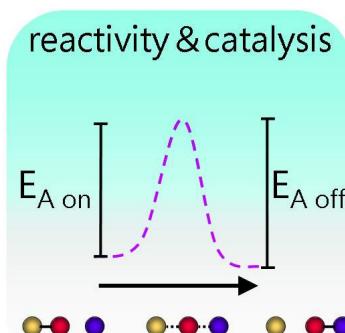
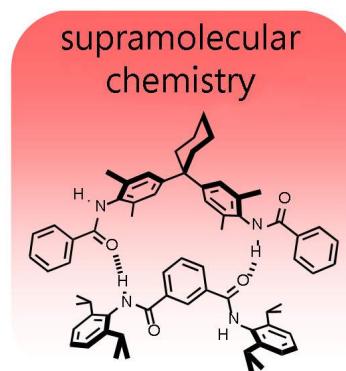
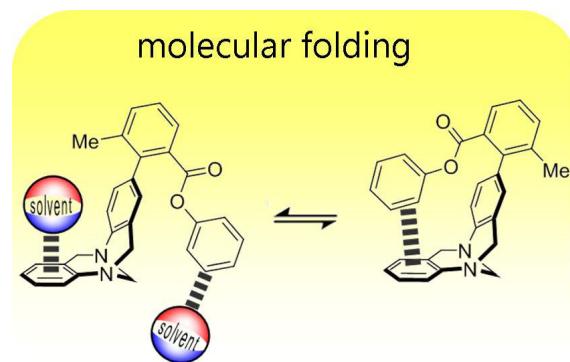
Lixu Yang

James Brown

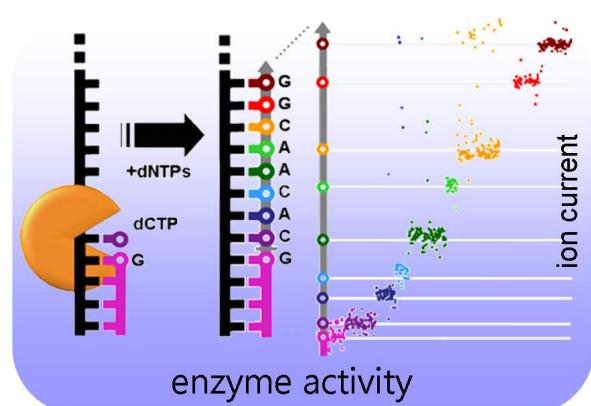
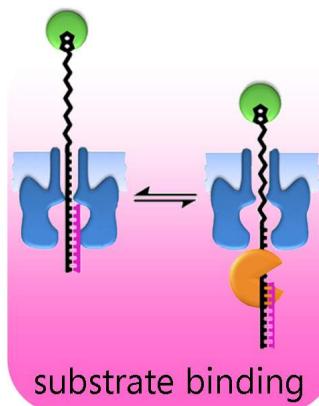
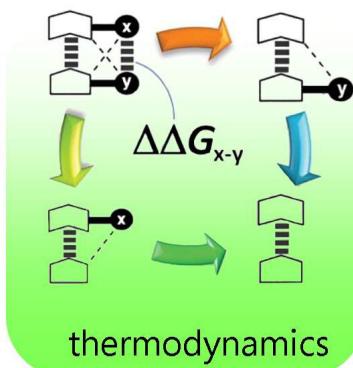
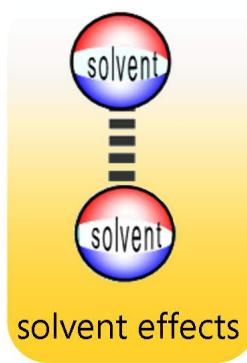
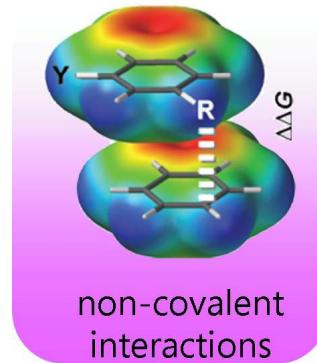
**Giulia Iadevia
(Hunter group)**

Lina Mati

**March 2010
Sheep Heid, Edinburgh
(Oldest pub in Scotland)**



Physical Organic Chemistry



Single Molecule Studies

